



## Lesson: Write Your Own Program Notes

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### OVERVIEW

Writing program notes is a way for students to integrate musical knowledge with inquiry and writing skills. This activity requires the students to analyze music, conduct research, and organize, synthesize, and edit information to create written text. Considering the musical components and the context in which the piece was created enhances students' understanding of the music.

Students use a template to find and organize information that is used to create program notes for pieces that will be presented in a public performance by the band.

### LEARNING GOALS

Students will:

- Identify the various types of information presented in concert program notes.
- Use technology and print media to locate information to complete a template.
- Examine the historical/cultural context of music they are performing.
- Examine the formal properties of music they are performing.
- Describe music using appropriate technical terminology.
- Organize and edit information to create program notes.

### RESOURCES AND MATERIALS

- A word processing program
- Internet and books for research

Student copies of:

- [Program Notes Activity](#) reading
- [Rhythm Stand Program Notes](#) and program notes from other pieces to use as examples
- [Program Notes Research Worksheet](#) (six pages)
- Optional: Student work from the *Listening and Responding Lesson #2* as a reference

### PROCESS

Ask students to write program notes that describe the entire piece or just one section of a piece. Students who work on this activity will need guidance, especially analyzing the form and other distinctive characteristics of the music. They will also need to be directed towards appropriate resources to discover historical or cultural influences of the pieces they are studying. Some training in basic research techniques and use of the internet to access websites may be required.

Consider collaborating with English, Communications, Writing, or Media teachers in order to assign this activity as an interdisciplinary project that addresses the content and standards of multiple classes.

1. Distribute and read the document [Program Note Activity](#).
2. Read program notes for *Rhythm Stand* and other pieces and identify the kinds of information contained within the examples. This can be done as a large group activity. Use the categories from the Program Note Activity reading to do so.
3. Select a piece that will be performed for an upcoming public performance. The pieces may also be assigned to ensure that equal numbers of students are creating program notes for each programmed piece. This will be especially important if you decide to extend the activity.
4. Used the template provided to research and categorize information about the selected piece.
5. Analyze the form of the selected piece. Students will probably need assistance with this. The form may be best analyzed as a large group activity with guidance from the teacher. To do this, consider referring to the lesson Listen & Respond to *Rhythm Stand* in the Lesson Plans for Listening & Responding folder of this curriculum.
6. Use the information to write program notes for the selected piece.

### **EXTENTION**

Have students create their own concert program for family and friends. See the following lesson plan [Creating a Concert Program](#).

# Program Note Activity

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Program notes help to prepare listeners to hear a live or recorded performance of a piece of music. The program notes may contain a variety of information, such as:

1. **A description of the structure** of the music – form, distinctive musical elements used in the piece (key signature, scales, rhythms, tempo markings, etc.) or instrumentation;
2. **Moods or emotions** that the composer intends the listeners to experience;
3. **Stories, pictures, or ideas** that are represented in the music;
4. **Ideas or events** that inspired the creation of the piece (a poem, war, space travel, dinosaurs, etc.);
5. **Information about the history or culture** from when or where the music comes;
6. **Style or genre** (type) of music (swing, rock, show tune); or
7. **Biographical** information about the composer.

The best program notes contain information from more than one of the categories listed above. You will have to do some research to do a thorough job on this activity. (Hint: Most composers have websites that provide biographical information.) The Program Note Research Worksheet will help you to collect and organize the information that you will need to write your program notes. It is not important that you find something to fill in every blank, but you will want to find enough information to make your programs notes thorough, interesting, and informative for your audience.

# PROGRAM NOTES



*Rhythm Stand*, by Jennifer Higdon, pays tribute to the constant presence of rhythm in our lives, from the pulse of a heart beating to the rhythmic sounds of the world around us. Celebrating the “regular order” we all experience, Higdon incorporates traditional and non-traditional sounds within a 4/4 meter American style swing to heighten student awareness and enhance their creativity. Organized in unique compositional and rhythmic patterns, this work invites students to explore multiple ways of organizing sounds and making music.

In the composer’s own words: *“Since rhythm is everywhere, not just in music (ever listened to the tires of a car running across pavement, or a train on railroad tracks?), I’ve incorporated sounds that come not from the instruments that you might find in a band, but from ‘objects that sit nearby...music stands and pencils! Music stands are played with pencils, which are both ‘objects’ at hand. Not only that, but some of the performers in this piece get even more basic...they snap their fingers. Because music can be any kind of sound arranged into an interesting pattern, I decided to add sounds that you wouldn’t normally hear coming from band instruments, sounds which are created out of ordinary things that might be sitting nearby. Composing is merely the job of combining interesting sounds into interesting patterns. And interesting patterns create cool rhythms, so I’m making a STAND FOR RHYTHM!”*

*Rhythm Stand* was written for young band students. The composer worked with Philadelphia’s Baldi Middle School Band, led by Sandra Dylan. The piece was commissioned by the American Composers Forum for their BandQuest© series of new scores, all written by leading composers, and all intended for young musicians.

## Recording

Jennifer Higdon (b. 1962) *Rhythm Stand*. University of Minnesota Symphonic Band; Craig Kirchoff, conductor. Hal Leonard (full score, parts and CD) HL-04002285.



Jennifer Higdon talking with students at Baldi Middle School



## Program Notes Research Worksheet

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Composer and Publisher Information
Title of composition:
Name of composer:
Name of arranger (if applicable):
Year piece was composed:

Structure and Style Information
Form of piece (ABA, Rondo, Theme & <u>Variations</u> , etc.):
Genre (Folk Song, Symphony, Show tune, etc.):
Style (Swing, Rock, etc.):



### Musical Elements

What distinctive musical elements are used in the piece (melody, harmony, rhythm, expressive qualities, articulations, instrumentation) and where are they located in the music? (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page or on a sheet of loose-leaf paper.)



### Historic/Cultural/Social Information

During what historical period was the piece composed? Where and when might the music have been performed? Who performed the music – trained musicians or everyone in the community? How does the music reflect the culture, society, or time period? (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page or on a sheet of loose-leaf paper.)



**Feelings/Stories/Emotions/Events**

What feelings, emotions, stories, or events are being conveyed in the music? (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page or on a sheet of loose-leaf paper.)



### **Composer Biographical Information**

You may want to do an internet search to see if the composer has a website. (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page or on a sheet of loose-leaf paper.)



**Resources —Info from the title page of the book, websites:**

<b>Authors</b>	<b>Copyright</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>City: Name of Publish</b>

<b>Topic</b>	<b>Website URL</b>





## Extension Lesson: Creating a Concert Program

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### OVERVIEW

A project where students use the information they have researched to create a concert program for family and friends who will be attending the concert.

### LEARNING GOALS

Students will:

1. Identify the components of a concert program.
2. Work collaboratively with peers.
3. Create a concert program that includes all appropriate components.

### RESOURCES AND MATERIALS

1. Student-created program notes from the previous lesson
2. [Personal Concert Program Activity](#) reading for each student
3. Access to a shared text file of a roster of student performers
4. A word processing program
5. Access to clip art or pictures
6. [Concert Program Template](#) (a Word Document of the template is available in the folder “Lesson Plans with Interdisciplinary Connections” in this curriculum)

### PROCESS

You will need to provide either access to a shared file that contains a roster of the student names in each performing group or a printed copy of the roster. It will also be easier for students to assemble their program notes into one concert program if they have saved their work on a shared file or a flash drive.

The Concert Program Template may be printed and provided to the students to use as a checklist to ensure that they have included all the components of the concert program.

1. Assign students to groups. Each group should be comprised of students who have all been assigned different pieces on the concert program so that all together the group represents all of the pieces on the program (at the end of the activity, you should have one full concert program per student group.)

2. As a class or small group, have students read the [Personal Concert Program Activity](#) reading.
3. Have students examine past concert programs to see what information is provided and how it is presented. To guide their work, students may consider the questions posed in the Personal Program Activity reading.
4. Using the program notes developed previously, have students enter their work into the Concert Program Template document found in the “Lesson Plans with Interdisciplinary Connections” folder of this curriculum.
5. Once each group has a completed concert program, photocopy each group’s concert programs.
6. Share concert programs with friends and family who attend the concert.

# Personal Concert Program Activity

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A concert program provides information to guide the listening of the audience. You have already examined program notes and created your own. Now you will share your work with other students who have created program notes for other pieces that will be performed in your upcoming concert. Together you will create your own personal concert program to be shared with your family and friends who will attend the concert.

As you look at past programs from both school and other concerts to see what information is included, make a list, thinking about the following questions:

1. Whose names appear on the program? Can you tell who composed the music? Who directed the group? Who are the performers? Were there any soloists or performers who were featured? Is anyone listed who somehow supported the performance in some way, even though he or she didn't perform during the concert?
2. What information is included about the performance that lets the audience know they are in the right place at the right time?
3. Are there any pictures or graphics on the program? If so, do they provide information or relate to a theme?

Use the model that is provided to make sure you include all the important information. See if you can find graphics or pictures to make the program look more artistic, highlight a theme, or provide an example of something mentioned in the program notes for one or more of the pieces on the program.



**Concert Program Template: Be sure to include all of the following information:**

Name of Event

Date and Time

Location of Event

Name of Performing Group

Name of Director

Title of Piece.....Name of  
Composer/Arranger .....

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..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Name of Performing Group

Name of Director

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Roster of Performers

Acknowledgments

**(Don't forget to include graphics, clipart, or pictures)**