



Lesson: Write Your Own Program Notes

OVERVIEW

Writing program notes is a way for students to integrate musical knowledge with inquiry and writing skills. This activity requires the students to analyze music, conduct research, and organize, synthesize, and edit information to create written text. Considering the musical components and the context in which the piece was created enhances students' understanding of the music.

Students use a template to find and organize information that is used to create program notes for pieces that will be presented in a public performance by the band.

LEARNING GOALS

Students will:

- Identify the various types of information presented in concert program notes.
- Use technology and print media to locate information to complete a template.
- Examine the historical/cultural context of music they are performing.
- Examine the formal properties of music they are performing.
- Describe music using appropriate technical terminology.
- Organize and edit information to create program notes.

RESOURCES AND MATERIALS

- A word processing program
- Internet and books for research

Student copies of:

- [Program Notes Activity](#) reading
- [Hambone Program Notes](#) and other pieces to use as examples
- [Program Notes Research Worksheet](#) (six pages)

PROCESS

Students may be asked to write program notes that describe the entire piece or just one section of a piece. Students who work on this activity will need guidance from their teacher, especially analyzing the form and other distinctive characteristics of the music. They will also need to be directed towards appropriate resources to discover historical or cultural influences of the pieces they are studying. Some training in basic research techniques and use of the Internet to access websites may be required.

Consider collaborating with English, Communications, Writing, or Media teachers in order to assign this activity as an interdisciplinary project that addresses the content and standards of multiple classes.

A description of the activity and templates that guide the students in gathering and organizing their information are provided and may be printed for classroom use.

1. Distribute and read the document [Program Note Activity](#).
2. Read program notes for *Hambone* and other pieces and identify the kinds of information contained within the examples. This can be done as a large group activity. Use the categories from the Program Note Activity description.
3. Select a piece that will be performed for an upcoming public performance. The pieces may also be assigned to ensure that equal numbers of students are creating program notes for each programmed piece. This will be especially important if you decide to extend the activity.
4. Used the template provided to research and categorize information about the selected piece.
5. Analyze the form of the selected piece. Students will probably need assistance with this. The form may be best analyzed as a large group activity with guidance from the teacher.
6. Use the information to write program notes for the selected piece.

EXTENTION

Have students create their own Concert Program for family and friends. See the lesson plan [Creating a Concert Program](#) below.

Program Note Activity



Program notes help to prepare listeners to hear a live or recorded performance of a piece of music. The program notes may contain a variety of information, such as:

1. **A description of the structure** of the music – form, distinctive musical elements used in the piece (key signature, scales, rhythms, tempo markings, etc.) or instrumentation;
2. **Moods or emotions** that the composer intends the listeners to experience;
3. **Stories, pictures, or ideas** that are represented in the music;
4. **Ideas or events** that inspired the creation of the piece (a poem, war, space travel, dinosaurs, etc.);
5. **Information about the history or culture** from when or where the music comes;
6. **Style or genre** (type) of music (swing, rock, showtune); or
7. **Biographical** information about the composer.

The best program notes contain information from more than one of the categories listed above. You will have to do some research to do a thorough job on this activity. (Hint: Many composers now have websites that provide biographical information.) The attached packet will help you to collect and organize the information that you will need to write your program notes. It is not important that you find something to fill in every blank, but you will want to find enough information to make your programs notes thorough, interesting, and informative for your audience.

Hambone Program Notes



Hambone, by Libby Larsen, is a rhythmically driven piece that uses hambone rhythms, early Rock N' Roll patterns, and cakewalk melodies as inspiration. The composer drew on three important African-American cultural traditions in composing *Hambone*.



The term hambone comes from bones that enslaved Africans used to make music when they were denied use of traditional instruments. Later, the term was used to describe the hand clapping game played by African-American children as they clapped, patted thighs and slapped various parts of the body to accompany singing.

Another tradition, the cakewalk, refers to an 18th century plantation dance. In a cakewalk, the dancers hold their upper bodies stiff while improvising fancy dance steps with their lower bodies that allowed individual dancers to display their best moves. The dance was performed to syncopated melodies.

The third tradition – rock and roll – developed out of Rhythm and Blues. Bo Diddley was an important innovator in the development of this American popular style of music; the syncopated accompaniment used in *Hambone* was one of his trademarks.

The A section of this ABA piece begins with the percussion section playing syncopated rhythms. Next the wind players clap and slap their legs in a hambone rhythm which develops into a call and response between various sections of the band. Additional musical effects are achieved by use of vocal glissandi and a samba whistle.

The B section features an ostinato in the bass instruments and a syncopated cakewalk melody performed as a call and response between the trumpets and the upper woodwinds. Cakewalk melodies are combined with tunes typical of those sung on a playground while performing a hambone.

The section ends with a rhythm from the rock n' roll tradition of Bo Diddley, which starts in the low brass and woodwinds and builds to a climax as additional instruments are added.

The syncopated percussion rhythms and hambone clapping return in the final A section of the piece, followed by a coda based on the Bo Diddley rhythms.





Program Notes Research Worksheet

Name: _____

Composer and Publisher Information
Title of composition:
Name of composer:
Name of arranger (if applicable):
Year piece was composed:

Structure and Style Information
Form of piece (ABA, Rondo, Theme & Variations, etc.):
Genre (Folk Song, Symphony, Showtune, etc.):
Style (Swing, Rock, etc.):



Musical Elements

What distinctive musical elements are used in the piece (melody, harmony, rhythm, expressive qualities, articulations, instrumentation) and where are they located in the music? (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page.)



Historic/Cultural/Social Information

During what historical period was the piece composed? Where and when might the music have been performed? Who performed the music – trained musicians or everyone in the community? How does the music reflect the culture, society, or time period? (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page.)



Feelings/Stories/Emotions/Events

What feelings, emotions, stories, or events are being conveyed in the music? (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page.)



Composer Biographical Information

You may want to do an internet search to see if the composer has a website. (If you need more room to write, use the back side of this page.)



Resources —Info from the title page of the book, websites:

Authors	Copyright	Title	City: Name of Publish

Topic	Web Site Address





Extension Lesson: Creating a Concert Program

OVERVIEW

A project where students use the information they have researched to create a concert program for family and friends who will be attending the concert.

LEARNING GOALS

Students will:

1. Identify the components of a concert program.
2. Work collaboratively with peers.
3. Create a concert program that includes all appropriate components.

RESOURCES AND MATERIALS

1. Student-created program notes from the previous lesson
2. [Personal Concert Program Activity](#) reading
3. Access to a shared text file of a roster of student performers
4. A word processing program
5. Access to clip art or pictures
6. [Concert Program Template](#)

PROCESS

The teacher will need to provide either access to a shared file that contains a roster of the student names in each performing group or a printed copy of the roster. It will also be easier for students to assemble their program notes into one concert program if they have saved their work on a shared file or a flash drive.

A template may be printed and provided to the students to use as a checklist to ensure that they have included all the components of the concert program.

1. Assign students to groups. Each group should be comprised of students who have all been assigned different pieces on the concert program so that all together the group represents all of the pieces on the program (at the end of the activity, you should have one full concert program per student group.)

2. As a class or small group, have students read the [Personal Concert Program Activity](#) description.
3. Have students examine past concert programs to see what information is provided and how it is presented. To guide their work, students may consider the questions posed in the Personal Program Activity reading.
4. Using the Program Notes developed previously, have students enter their work into the Concert Program Template document found in the “Lesson Plans with Interdisciplinary Connections” folder of this curriculum.
5. Once each group has a completed Concert Program, photocopy each group’s concert programs.
6. Share Concert Programs with friends and family who attend the concert.

Personal Concert Program Activity

A concert program provides information to guide the listening of the audience. You have examined program notes and created your own. Now you will share your work with other students who have created program notes for other pieces that will be performed in your upcoming concert. Together you will create your own personal concert program to be shared with your family and friends who will attend the concert.

As you look at past programs from both school and other concerts to see what information is included, make a list, thinking about the following questions:

1. Whose names appear on the program? Can you tell who composed the music? Who directed the group? Who are the performers? Were there any soloists or performers who were featured? Is anyone listed who somehow supported the performance in some way, even though he or she didn't perform during the concert?
2. What information is included about the performance that lets the audience know they are in the right place at the right time?
3. Are there any pictures or graphics on the program? If so, do they provide information or relate to a theme?

Use the model that is provided to make sure you include all the important information. See if you can find graphics or pictures to make the program look more artistic, highlight a theme, or provide an example of something mentioned in the program notes for one or more of the pieces on the program.



Concert Program Template: Be sure to include all of the following information:

Name of Event

Date and Time

Location of Event

Name of Performing Group

Name of Director

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Name of Performing Group

Name of Director

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Title of Piece..... Name of Composer/Arranger

Program Notes

Roster of Performers

Acknowledgments

(Don't forget to include graphics, clipart, or pictures)